

Chapter 113

ILLCIT DISCHARGE DETECTION AND ELIMINATION

- §113-1. Purpose/Intent.
- §113-2. Definitions.
- §113-3. Applicability.
- §113-4. Responsibility for Administration.
- §113-S. Severability.
- §113-6. Ultimate Responsibility.
- §113-7. Discharge Prohibitions.
 - A. Prohibition of Illegal Discharges.
 - B. Prohibition of Illicit Connections.
- §113-8. Suspension of MS4 Access. Suspension due to Illicit Discharges in Emergency Situations.
 - A. Suspension of MS4 Access.
 - B. Suspension due to the Detection of illicit Discharge.
- §113-9. Industrial or Construction Activity Discharges.
- §113-10. Monitoring of Discharges.
 - A. Applicability.
 - B. Access to Facilities.
- §113-11. Requirements to Prevent, Control, and Reduce Storm Water Pollutants by the Use of Best Management Practices.
- §113-12. Watercourse Protection.
- §113-13. Notification of Spills.
- §113-14. Enforcement.
 - A. Notice of Violation.
- §113-15. Appeal of Notice of Violation.
- §113-16. Enforcement Measures after Notice of Violation.
- §113-17. Cost of Abatement of the Violation•
- §113-18. Injunctive Relief.
- §113-19. Compensatory Action.
- §113-20. Violations Deemed A Public Nuisance.
- §113-21. Prosecution.
- §113-22. Remedies Not Exclusive.
- §113-23. Adoption of Ordinance.

[History: Adopted by the Town Board of the Town of Pleasant Spring 11-18-2008; first effective 1-1-2009]

§113-1. Purpose/Intent.

The purpose of this ordinance is to provide for the health, safety, and general welfare of the citizens of the Town of Pleasant Springs through the regulation of non-storm water discharges to the storm drainage system to the maximum extent practicable as required by federal and state law. This ordinance establishes methods for controlling the introduction of pollutants into the municipal separate storm sewer system (MS4) in order to comply with requirements of the

Wisconsin Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (WPDES) permit process. The objectives of this ordinance are:

- I. To regulate the contribution of pollutants to the municipal separate storm sewer system (MS4) by stormwater discharges by any user
2. To prohibit illicit Connections and Discharges to the municipal separate storm sewer system
3. To establish legal authority to carry out all inspection, surveillance and monitoring procedures necessary to ensure compliance with this ordinance

§113-2. Definitions.

For the purposes of this ordinance, the following shall mean:

Authorized Enforcement Agency. Employees or designees of the Town of Pleasant Springs designated to enforce this ordinance.

Best Management Practices (BMPs). schedules of activities, prohibitions of practices, general good housekeeping practices, pollution prevention and educational practices, maintenance procedures, and other management practices to prevent or reduce the discharge of pollutants directly or indirectly to stormwater, receiving waters, or stormwater conveyance systems. BMPs also include treatment practices, operating procedures, and practices to control site runoff, spillage or leaks, sludge or water disposal, or drainage from raw materials storage.

Clean Water Act. The federal Water Pollution Control Act (33 U.S.C. § 1251 et seq.), and any subsequent amendments thereto.

Construction Activity. Activities subject to WPDES or NPDES Construction Permits. WPDES/INPDES Storm Water permits will be required for construction projects resulting in land disturbance of 1 acre or more. Such activities include but are not limited to clearing and grubbing, grading, excavating, and demolition.

Hazardous Materials. Any material, including any substance, waste, or combination thereof, which because of its quantity, concentration, or physical, chemical, or infectious characteristics may cause, or significantly contribute to, a substantial present or potential hazard to human health, safety, property, or the environment when improperly treated, stored, transported, disposed of, or otherwise managed.

Illegal Discharge. Any discharge to the storm drain system, except as exempted in Section VII of this ordinance.

Illicit Connections. An illicit connection is defined as either of the following: Any drain or conveyance, whether on the surface or subsurface, which allows an illegal discharge to enter the storm drain system including but not limited to any conveyances which allow any non-storm water discharge including sewage, process wastewater, and wash water to enter the storm drain system and any connections to the storm drain system from indoor drains and sinks, regardless of whether said drain or connection had been previously allowed, permitted, or approved by an authorized enforcement agency or, Any drain or conveyance connected from a commercial or industrial land use to the storm drain system which has not been documented in plans, maps, or equivalent records and approved by the Town of Pleasant Springs.

Industrial Activity. Activities subject to WPDES/INPDES Industrial Permits as defined in 40 CFR, Section 122.26 (b)(14).

Municipal Separate Storm Sewer System or MS4, means a conveyance or system of conveyances including roads with drainage systems, municipal streets, catch basins, curbs, gutters, ditches, constructed channels or storm drains, which meets all of the following criteria:

Owned or operated by the municipality.

Designed or used for collecting or conveying storm water.

Which is not a combined sewer conveying both sanitary and storm water.

National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) Storm Water Discharge Permit. means a permit issued by EPA (or by a State under authority delegated pursuant to 33 USC § 1342(b)) that authorizes the discharge of pollutants to waters of the United States, whether the permit is applicable on an individual, group, or general area-wide basis.

Non-Storm Water Discharge. Any discharge to the storm drain system that is not composed entirely of storm water.

Person. Means any individual, association, organization, partnership, firm, corporation or other entity recognized by law and acting as either the owner or as the owner's agent.

Pollutant. Anything which causes or contributes to pollution. Pollutants may include, but are not limited to: paints, varnishes, and solvents; oil and other automotive fluids; non-hazardous liquid and solid wastes and yard wastes; refuse, rubbish, garbage, litter, or other discarded or abandoned objects, ordinances, and accumulations, so that same may cause or contribute to pollution; floatables; pesticides, herbicides, and fertilizers; hazardous substances and wastes; sewage, fecal coliform and pathogens; dissolved and particulate metals; animal wastes; wastes and residues that result from constructing a building or structure; and noxious or offensive matter of any kind.

Premises. Any building, lot, parcel of land, or portion of land whether improved or unimproved including adjacent sidewalks and parking strips.

Storm Drainage System. Publicly-owned facilities by which storm water is collected and/or conveyed, including but not limited to any roads with drainage systems, municipal streets, gutters, curbs, inlets, piped storm drains, pumping facilities, retention and detention basins, natural and human-made or altered drainage channels, reservoirs, and other drainage structures.

Storm Water. Any surface flow, runoff, and drainage consisting entirely of water from any form of natural precipitation, and resulting from such precipitation.

Stormwater Pollution Prevention Plan. A document which describes the Best Management Practices and activities to be implemented by a person or business to identify sources of pollution or contamination at a site and the actions to eliminate or reduce pollutant discharges to Stormwater, Stormwater Conveyance Systems, and/or Receiving Waters to the Maximum Extent Practicable.

Watercourse. A Definite channel with bed and banks within which concentrated water flows continuously, frequently or infrequently.

Wastewater. Any water or other liquid, other than uncontaminated storm water, discharged from a facility.

Wisconsin Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (WPDES) Storm Water Discharge Permit. means a permit issued by the Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources under the authority given by the EPA. The authority delegated pursuant to 33 USC§ 1342(b), that authorizes the discharge of pollutants to waters of the State, whether the permit is applicable on an individual, group, or general area-wide basis.

§113-3. Applicability.

This ordinance shall apply to all water entering the storm drain system generated on any developed and undeveloped lands unless explicitly exempted by an authorized enforcement agency.

§113-4. Responsibility for Administration.

The Town of Pleasant Springs shall administer, implement, and enforce the provisions of this ordinance. Any powers granted or duties imposed upon the authorized enforcement agency may be delegated in writing by the Town Board to persons or entities acting in the beneficial interest of or in the employ of the Town of Pleasant Springs.

§113-5. Severability.

The provisions of this ordinance are hereby declared to be severable. **If** any provision, clause, sentence, or paragraph of this Ordinance or the application thereof to any person, establishment, or circumstances shall be held invalid, such invalidity shall not affect the other provisions or application of this Ordinance.

§113-6. Ultimate Responsibility.

The standards set forth herein and promulgated pursuant to this ordinance are minimum standards; therefore, this ordinance does not intend nor imply that compliance by any person will ensure that there will be no contamination, pollution, nor unauthorized discharge of pollutants. The Town of Pleasant Springs and its designates and employees shall be held harmless for any and all discharges to water of the State, permitted or Permitted.

§113-7. Discharge Prohibitions.

A. Prohibition of illegal Discharges.

No person shall discharge or cause to be discharged into the municipal storm drain system or watercourses any materials, including but not limited to pollutants or waters containing any pollutants that cause or contribute to a violation of applicable water quality standards, other than storm water.

The commencement, conduct or continuance of any illegal discharge to the storm drain system is prohibited except as described as follows:

1. The following discharges are exempt from discharge prohibitions established by this ordinance: water line flushing or other potable water sources, landscape

irrigation or lawn watering, diverted stream flows, rising ground water, ground water infiltration to storm drains, uncontaminated pumped ground water, foundation or footing drains (not including active groundwater dewatering systems), crawl space pumps, air conditioning condensation, springs, non-commercial washing of vehicles, natural riparian habitat or wet-land flows, hot-tubs (spas), swimming pools (if dechlorinated- typically less than one PPM chlorine which typically results after a minimum of 10 days of no addition of chlorine into the system), firefighting activities, and any other water source not containing Pollutants.

2. Discharges specified in writing by the authorized enforcement agency as being necessary to protect public health and safety.
3. Dye testing is an allowable discharge, but requires a verbal notification to the authorized enforcement agency prior to the time of the test.
4. The prohibition shall not apply to any non-storm water discharge permitted under an NPDES or WPDES permit, waiver, or waste discharge order issued to the discharger and administered under the authority of the Federal Environmental Protection Agency or Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources, provided that the discharger is in full compliance with all requirements of the permit, waiver, or order and other applicable laws and regulations, and provided that written approval has been granted for any discharge to the storm drain system.

B. Prohibition of Illicit Connections.

1. The construction, use, maintenance or continued existence of illicit connections to the storm drain system is prohibited.
2. This prohibition expressly includes, without limitation, illicit connections made in the past, regardless of whether the connection was permissible under law or practices applicable or prevailing at the time of connection.
3. A person is considered to be in violation of this ordinance if the person connects a line conveying sewage to the MS4, or allows such a connection to continue.

§113-8. Suspension of MS4 Access.

Suspension due to Illicit Discharges in Emergency Situations.

A. Suspension of MS4 Access.

The Town of Pleasant Springs may, without prior notice, suspend MS4 discharge access to a person when such suspension is necessary to stop an actual or threatened discharge which presents or may present imminent and substantial danger to the environment, or to the health or welfare of persons, or to the MS4 or Waters of the State.

If the violator fails to comply with a suspension order, the authorized enforcement agency may take such steps as deemed necessary to prevent or minimize damage to the MS4 or Waters of the State, or to minimize danger to persons.

B. Suspension due to the Detection of Illicit Discharge.

Any person discharging to the MS4 in violation of this ordinance may have their MS4 access terminated if such termination would abate or reduce an illicit discharge. The authorized enforcement agency will notify a violator of the proposed termination of its MS4 access. The violator may petition the authorized enforcement agency for a reconsideration and hearing.

A person commits an offense if the person reinstates MS4 access to premises terminated pursuant to this Section, without the prior approval of the authorized enforcement agency.

§113-9. Industrial or Construction Activity Discharges.

Any person subject to an industrial or construction activity NPDES or WPDES storm water discharge permit shall comply with all provisions of such permit. Proof of compliance with said permit may be required in a form acceptable to the Town of Pleasant Springs prior to the allowing of discharges to the MS4.

§113-10. Monitoring of Discharges.

A. Applicability.

This section applies to all facilities that have storm water discharges associated with all industrial activity, and including all construction activity. This section applies to both point, and non-point, sources.

B. Access to Facilities.

1. The Town of Pleasant Springs shall be permitted to enter and inspect facilities subject to regulation under this ordinance as often as may be necessary to determine compliance with this ordinance. If a discharger has security measures in force which require proper identification and clearance before entry into its premises, the discharger shall make the necessary arrangements to allow access to representatives of the authorized enforcement agency.
2. Facility operators shall allow the Town of Pleasant Springs ready access to all parts of the premises for the purposes of inspection, sampling, examination and copying of records that must be kept under the conditions of a WPDESINPDES permit to discharge storm water, and the performance of any additional duties as defined by state and federal law.
3. The Town of Pleasant Springs shall have the right to set up on any permitted facility such devices as are necessary in the opinion of the authorized enforcement agency to conduct monitoring and/or sampling of the facility's storm water discharge.
4. The Town of Pleasant Springs has the right to require the discharger to install monitoring equipment as necessary. The facility's sampling and monitoring equipment shall be maintained at all times in a safe and proper operating condition by the discharger at its own expense. All devices used to measure stormwater flow and quality shall be calibrated to ensure their accuracy.
5. Any temporary or permanent obstruction to safe and easy access to the facility to be inspected and/or sampled shall be promptly removed by the operator at the written or oral request of the Town of Pleasant Springs and shall not be replaced. The costs of clearing such access shall be borne by the operator.
6. Unreasonable delays in allowing the Town of Pleasant Springs access to a permitted facility is a violation of a storm water discharge permit and of this ordinance. A person who is the operator of a facility with a WPDESINPDES permit to discharge storm water associated with industrial activity commits an offense if the person denies the authorized enforcement agency reasonable access to the permitted facility for the purpose of conducting any activity authorized or required by this ordinance.

7. If the Town of Pleasant Springs has been refused access to any part of the premises from which stormwater is discharged, and he/she is able to demonstrate probable cause to believe that there may be a violation of this ordinance, or that there is a need to inspect and/or sample as part of a routine inspection and sampling program designed to verify compliance with this ordinance or any order issued hereunder, or to protect the overall public health, safety, and welfare of the community, then the authorized enforcement agency may seek issuance of a search warrant or inspection warrant from any court of competent jurisdiction.

§113-11. Requirements to Prevent, Control, and Reduce Storm Water Pollutants by the Use of Best Management Practices.

Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources has adopted requirements identifying Best Management Practices for any activity, operation, or facility which may cause or contribute to pollution or contamination of storm water, the storm drain system, or waters of the State. The owner or operator of a commercial or industrial establishment shall provide, at their own expense, reasonable protection from accidental discharge of prohibited materials or other wastes into the municipal storm drain system or watercourses through the use of these structural and non-structural BMPs. Further, any person responsible for a property or premise, which is, or may be, the source of an illicit discharge, may be required to implement, at said person's expense, additional structural and non-structural BMPs to prevent the further discharge of pollutants to the municipal separate storm sewer system. Compliance with all terms and conditions of a valid WPDESINPDES permit authorizing the discharge of storm water associated with industrial activity, to the extent practicable, shall be deemed compliance with the provisions of this section. These BMPs shall be part of a stormwater pollution prevention plan (SWPPP) as necessary for compliance with requirements of the WPDESINPDES permit.

§113-12. Watercourse Protection.

Every person owning property through which a watercourse passes, or such person's lessee, shall keep and maintain that part of the watercourse within the property free of trash, debris, excessive vegetation, and other obstacles that would pollute, contaminate, or significantly retard the flow of water through the watercourse. In addition, the owner or lessee shall maintain existing privately owned structures within or adjacent to a watercourse, so that such structures will not become a hazard to the use, function, or physical integrity of the watercourse.

§113-13. Notification of Spills.

Notwithstanding other requirements of law, as soon as any person responsible for a facility or operation, or responsible for emergency response for a facility or operation has information of any known or suspected release of materials which are resulting or may result in illegal discharges or pollutants discharging into storm water, the storm drain system, or water of the State said person shall take all necessary steps to ensure the discovery, containment, and cleanup of such release. In the event of such a release of hazardous materials said person shall immediately notify emergency response agencies of the occurrence via emergency dispatch services. In the event of a release of non-hazardous materials, said person shall notify the authorized enforcement agency in person or by phone or facsimile no later than the next business day. Notifications in person or by phone shall be confirmed by written notice addressed and mailed to the Town of Pleasant Springs within (3) three business days of the phone notice. If the discharge of prohibited materials emanates from a commercial or industrial establishment, the owner or operator of such establishment shall also retain an on-site written record of the

discharge and the actions taken to prevent its recurrence. Such records shall be retained for at least three years.

§113-14. Enforcement.

A. Notice of Violation.

Whenever the Town of Pleasant Springs finds that a person has violated a prohibition or failed to meet a requirement of this Ordinance, the authorized enforcement agency may order compliance by written notice of violation to the responsible person. Such notice may require without limitation, and in addition to such other remedies as may be available, any combination of the following:

1. The performance of monitoring, analyses, and reporting;
2. The elimination of illicit connections or discharges;
3. That violating discharges, practices, or operations shall cease and desist;
4. The abatement or remediation of storm water pollution or contamination hazards and the restoration of any affected property;
5. Payment of a fine to cover administrative and remediation costs;
6. The implementation of source control or treatment B'MPs.

If abatement of a violation and/or restoration of affected property is required, the notice shall set forth a deadline within which such remediation or restoration must be completed. Said notice shall further advise that, should the violator fail to remediate or restore within the established deadline, the work will be done by a designated governmental agency or a contractor and the expense thereof shall be charged to the violator. The Notice of Violation will be sent to responsible party by certified mail and return receipt.

§113-15. Appeal of Notice of Violation.

Any person receiving a Notice of Violation may appeal the determination of the authorized enforcement agency. The notice of appeal, in a written format to the Town Clerk, must be received within 5 (five) days from the date of the receipt by certified mail of the Notice of Violation. Hearing on the appeal before the appropriate authority or his/her designee shall take place within 45 (forty-five) days in the municipal court of authority, from the date of receipt of the notice of appeal. The decision of the municipal authority or their designee shall be final.

§113-16. Enforcement Measures after Notice of Violation.

If the violation has not been corrected pursuant to the requirements set forth in the Notice of Violation, where violation is not appealed, within 10 (ten) days of receipt of violation, then representatives of the authorized enforcement agency may enter upon the subject private property and are authorized to take any and all measures necessary to abate the violation and/or restore the property. In the event of an appeal, within 10 (ten) days of the decision of the municipal authority upholding the decision of the authorized enforcement agency, then representatives of the authorized enforcement agency may enter upon the subject private property and are authorized to take any and all measures necessary to abate the violation and/or restore the property. It shall be unlawful for any person, owner, agent or person in possession of any premises to refuse to allow the government agency or designated contractor to enter upon the premises for the purposes set forth above.

§113-17. Cost of Abatement of the Violation.

Within 10 (ten) days after abatement of the violation, the owner of the property will be notified of the cost of abatement, including administrative costs, by certified mail and return receipt. The property owner may file a written protest to the Town Clerk objecting to the amount of the assessment within 5 (five) days of receipt of certified mail of the total costs to fix the violation. If the amount due is not paid within a timely manner as determined by the decision of the municipal authority or by the expiration of the time in which to file an appeal, the charges shall constitute a special charge pursuant to Section 66.0627, Wisconsin Statutes, and shall constitute a lien on the property for the amount of the charge. Any person violating any of the provisions of this article shall become liable to the Town of Pleasant Springs by reason of such violation. This liability shall be paid in one lump sum on date specified by the municipality. Interest at the rate of 1.5 percent per month, or any portion of a month, shall be assessed on the unpaid balance beginning on the first day following discovery of the violation.

A special charge may be placed against the property as provided under Section 66.0627 Wis. Stats., to cover any costs to the Town of Pleasant Springs.

§113-18. Injunctive Relief.

It shall be unlawful for any person to violate any provision or fail to comply with any of the requirements of this Ordinance. **If** a person has violated or continues to violate the provisions of this ordinance, the authorized enforcement agency may petition for a preliminary or permanent injunction restraining the person from activities which would create further violations or compelling the person to perform abatement or remediation of the violation.

§113-19. Compensatory Action.

In lieu of enforcement proceedings, penalties, and remedies authorized by this Ordinance, the authorized enforcement agency may impose upon a violator alternative compensatory actions, such as storm drain stenciling, attendance at compliance workshops, creek cleanup, etc.

§113-20. Violations Deemed A Public Nuisance.

In addition to the enforcement processes and penalties provided, any condition caused or permitted to exist in violation of any of the provisions of the Ordinance is a threat to public health, safety, and welfare, and is declared and deemed a nuisance, and may be summarily abated or restored at the violator's expense, and/or a civil action to abate, enjoin, or otherwise compel the cessation of such nuisance may be taken.

§113-21. Prosecution.

Any person that has violated or continues to violate this ordinance shall be liable to prosecution to the fullest extent of the law, and shall be subject to a penalty of a minimum of \$200 dollars per violation per day.

The Town of Pleasant Springs will recover all attorneys' fees court costs and other expenses associated with enforcement of this ordinance, including sampling and monitoring expenses.

§113-22. Remedies Not Exclusive•

The remedies listed in this ordinance are not exclusive or any other remedies available under any applicable federal, state or local law and it is within the discretion of the Town of Pleasant Springs to seek cumulative remedies.

§113.23. Adoption of Ordinance.

The Town Board, consisting of five members, with five members present, do hereby ADOPT this ordinance by a unanimous vote this 18th day of November, 2008.